

# CASH FLOW STATEMENT AND INCOME STATEMENT ARE NOT THE SAME.

- We are often asked to mesh both together.
- Brewery in CA shows profit on income statement for three years, tries to sell, and no one buys. Why?
  - Inventory
  - Debt
- Brewpub in VA shows losses on income statement for 3 years, but successfully secures expansion capital. Why?

# THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT

• Serves as a bridge between the Income Statement and Balance Sheet

#### • Components

- Operating
- Investing
- Financing
- Used to assess quality of brewery's earnings
  - Valuation
  - Free cash flow (operating investing)
- Free cash flow (FCF) represents the cash available for the company to repay creditors or pay dividends and interest to investors.
- FCF reconciles net income by adjusting for non-cash expenses, changes in working capital, and capital expenditures (CAPEX).

## ACTIVITIES THAT IMPACT CASH FLOW FROM OPERATIONS

BEFORE / AFTER

ABC Brewing						
Cash Flow Statement						
For the 6 months ended November 30, 2	020					
	Month 1	Month 2	Month 3	Month 4	Month 5	Month 6
Cash Flow From Operations						
Vet Income	(17,440)	(16,812)	(16,302)	(16,772)	(16,752)	(14,771)
Depreciation & Amortization	3,477	3,477	3,477	3,477	3,477	3,477
nterest Expense	1,170	1,150	1,130	1,109	1,089	1,069
Increases)/Decreases in Accounts Receivable	0	0	0	0	0	0
Additions)/Depletions of Inventory	0	0	0	0	0	0
ncreases/(Decreases) in Accounts Payable	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vet Cash From Operating Activities	(12,793)	(12,185)	(11,695)	(12,185)	(12,185)	(10,225
Cash Flow from Investing Activities						
Purchase of Property & Equipment	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sale of Property & Equipment	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deposits on Kegs	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vet Cash From Investing Activities	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cash Flow from Financing Activities						
ine of Credit Borrowing.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dividends	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Current Borrowing - Additional Loan or Equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
.ong Term Liability Repay (Principal Only)	(4,830)	(4,850)	(4,870)	(4,891)	(4,911)	(4,931)
Vet Cash From Financing Activities	(4,830)	(4,850)	(4,870)	(4,891)	(4,911)	(4,931
NET CASH FLOW	(17,623)	(17,035)	(16,565)	(17,076)	(17,096)	(15,157)
Beginning Cash	37,645	20,022	2,987	(13,578)	(30,654)	(47,750)
Inding Cash	20,022	2,987	(13,578)	(30,654)	(47,750)	(62,907
Months of Cash	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1

# ACTIONS TAKE

<sup>O</sup>Accounts Payable

Negotiate credit terms

Adjust timing of payments to match the terms

#### Accounts Receivable

Review 90+ day balances and make effort to collect by contacting those owing money

Set up direct deposit with wholesaler on 15<sup>th</sup>/30<sup>th</sup> day from invoice

						/
ABC Brewing						
Cash Flow Statement						
For the 6 months ended November 30, 2	020					
	Month 1	Month 2	Month 3	Month 4	Month 5	Month 6
Cash Flow From Operati ons						
NetIncome	(17,440)	(16,812)	(16,302)	(16,772)	(16,752)	(14,771)
Depreciati on & Amorti zati on	3,477	3,477	3,477	3,477	3,477	3,477
Interest Expense	1,170	1,150	1,130	1,109	1,089	1,069
(Increases)/Decreases in Accounts Receivable	0	24,100	500	2,200	0	0
(Additi ons)/Depleti ons of Inventory	0	0	0	0	0	0
Increases/(Decreases) in Accounts Payable	11,650	22,300	0	0	0	0
Net Cash From Operati ng Acti viti es	(1,143)	34,215	(11,195)	(9,985)	(12,185)	(10,225)
Cash Flow from Investing Activities						
Purchase of Property & Equipment	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sale of Property & Equipment	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deposits on Kegs	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net Cash From Investi ng Acti viti es	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cash Flow from Financing Activities						
Line of Credit Borrowing	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dividends	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Current Borrowing - Additi onal Loan or Equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long Term Liability Repay (Principal Only)	(4,830)	(4,850)	(4,870)	(4,891)	(4,911)	(4,931)
Net Cash From Financing Activities	(4,830)	(4 <i>,</i> 850)	(4,870)	(4 <i>,</i> 891)	(4,911)	(4,931)
NET CASH FLOW	(5,973)	29,365	(16,065)	(14,876)	(17,096)	(15,157)
Beginning Cash	37,645	31,672	61,037	44,972	30,096	13,000
Ending Cash	31,672	61,037	44,972	30,096	13,000	(2,157)
Months of Cash	1	1	1	1	0	0

## ACTIONS TAKEN

#### Inventory

Review inventory balances versus recipe needs and sell off old or obsolete inventory on Lupulin Exchange or to local homebrewers

ABC Brewing						
Cash Flow Statement						
For the 6 months ended November 30, 2	020					
	Month 1	Month 2	Month 3	Month 4	Month 5	Month 6
Cash Flow From Operati ons						
NetIncome	(17,440)	(16,812)	(16,302)	(16,772)	(16,752)	(14,771)
Depreciati on & Amorti zati on	3,477	3,477	3,477	3,477	3,477	3,477
Interest Expense	1,170	1,150	1,130	1,109	1,089	1,069
(Increases)/Decreases in Accounts Receivable	0	24,100	500	2,200	0	0
(Additi ons)/Depleti ons of Inventory	5,200	4,400	1,600	0	0	600
Increases/(Decreases) in Accounts Payable	11,650	22,300	0	0	0	0
Net Cash From Operati ng Acti viti es	4,057	38,615	(9,595)	<b>(9,98</b> 5)	(12,185)	(9,625)
Cash Flow from Investing Activities						
Purchase of Property & Equipment	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sale of Property & Equipment	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deposits on Kegs	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net Cash From Investi ng Acti viti es	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cash Flow from Financing Activities						
Line of Credit Borrowing	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dividends	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Current Borrowing - Additi onal Loan or Equity	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long Term Liability Repay (Principal Only)	(4,830)	(4,850)	(4,870)	(4,891)	(4,911)	(4,931)
Net Cash From Financing Activities	(4,830)	(4 <i>,</i> 850)	(4,870)	(4,891)	(4,911)	(4,931)
NET CASH FLOW	(773)	33,765	(14,465)	(14,876)	(17,096)	(14,557)
Beginning Cash	37,645	36,872	70,637	56,172	41,296	24,200
Ending Cash	36,872	70,637	56,172	41,296	24,200	9,643
Months of Cash	1	2	1	1	1	0

# CONSTRUCTING YOUR CASH FLOW STEPS

- 1. Export income statement and balance sheet by month in Excel
- 2. Ask bank for amortization schedule if you don't already have

#### OPERATING SECTION

- Link net income
- Add back depreciation and interest expense
- Use balance sheet to link ending balances for inventory, accounts payable, and accounts receivable
  - Increase month to month accounts payable = positive on cash flow
  - Decrease month to month accounts payable = negative on cash flow
  - Increase month to month accounts receivable = negative on cash flow
  - Decrease month to month accounts receivable = positive on cash flow
  - Increase month to month inventory = negative on cash flow
  - Decrease month to month inventory = positive on cash flow

	Month 1	Month 2	Month 3	Month 4	Month 5	Month 6	Month 7	Month 8	Month 9	Month 10	Month 11	Month 12
Cash Flow From Operati ons												
NetIncome	\$12,106	\$14,462	\$15,959	\$15,477	\$14,486	\$12,418	\$13,356	\$13,364	\$12,539	\$12,548	\$13,389	\$5,398
Depreciati on & Amorti zati on	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999
Interest Expense	\$7,121	\$7,113	\$7,105	\$7,097	\$7,089	\$7,081	\$7,073	\$7,064	\$7,056	\$7,048	\$7,039	\$7,031
(Additi ons)/Depleti ons of Inventory	\$0	\$0	\$3,412	\$1,444	<b>\$30</b> 6	\$414	\$2,022	\$0	\$514	\$0	\$0	\$1,743
Net Cash From Operati ng Acti viti es	\$24,226	\$26,573	\$24,650	\$26,128	\$26 <b>,</b> 879	\$24,911	\$23,405	\$25,427	\$24,080	\$24,594	\$25,427	\$ <b>15,68</b> 4
Cash Flow from Investing Activities												
Purchase of Property & Equipment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$216,885
Purchase of Distributi on Vehicles	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Deposits on Kegs	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Net Cash From Investing Activities	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$216,885
Cash Flow from Financing Activities												
Line of Credit Borrowing	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Dividends	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Long Term Liability Repay	<b>\$8,34</b> 6	<b>\$8,34</b> 6	<b>\$8,34</b> 6	<b>\$8,34</b> 6	\$8,346							
Net Cash From Financing Activities	\$ <mark>8,34</mark> 6	\$ <mark>8,</mark> 346	\$ <mark>8,34</mark> 6	\$8,346	\$8,34 <b>6</b>	\$ <mark>8,34</mark> 6	<b>\$8,</b> 346					
NET CASH FLOW	\$15,879	\$18,227	\$16,304	\$17,782	\$18,533	\$16,565	\$15,059	\$17,081	\$15,734	\$16,248	\$17,081	\$209,547
Beginning Cash	\$175,541	\$191,420	\$209,647	\$225,951	\$243,733	<b>\$262,26</b> 6	\$278,830	\$293,889	\$310,970	\$326,704	\$342,951	\$360,032
Ending Cash	\$191 <i>,</i> 420	\$209,647	\$225,951	\$243,733	<b>\$262,266</b>	\$278,830	\$293,889	\$310,970	\$326,704	\$342,951	\$360,032	\$150,485
Months of Cash	5.3	6.1	6.8	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.0	9.4	10.1	3.4

### CONSTRUCTING YOUR CASH FLOW STEPS

- INVESTING SECTION
  - Use balance sheet to link month end balances for fixed assets to reflect purchases and sales of equipment
    - Increase from month to month on balance sheet = negative on cash flow
    - Decrease from month to month on balance sheet = positive on cash flow

#### FINANCING SECTION

- Use balance sheet to link month end long-term debt balances
- Use balance sheet to link month end balances for any dividends paid or draws made by owners

BEGINNING CASH IN MONTH 1 IS YOUR RECONCILED BANK BALANCE IN THE OPERATING ACCOUNT FROM THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH.

	Month 1	Month 2	Month 3	Month 4	Month 5	Month 6	Month 7	Month 8	Month 9	Month 10	Month 11	Month 12
Cash Flow From Operati ons												
NetIncome	\$12,106	\$14,462	\$15,959	\$15,477	\$14,486	\$12,418	\$13,356	\$13,364	\$12,539	\$12,548	\$13,389	\$5,398
Depreciati on & Amorti zati on	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999	\$4,999
Interest Expense	\$7,121	\$7,113	\$7,105	\$7,097	\$7,089	\$7,081	\$7,073	\$7,064	\$7,056	\$7,048	\$7,039	\$7,031
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Cash Flow from Investing Activities												
Purchase of Property & Equipment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$216,885
Purchase of Distributi on Vehicles	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Deposits on Kegs	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Net Cash From Investing Activities	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$216,885
Cash Flow from Financing Activities												
Line of Credit Borrowing	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Dividends	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Long Term Liability Repay	<b>\$8,34</b> 6	<b>\$8,34</b> 6	<b>\$8,34</b> 6	<b>\$8,34</b> 6	\$8,346							
Net Cash From Financing Activities	\$ <mark>8,34</mark> 6	\$ <mark>8,34</mark> 6	\$ <mark>8,</mark> 346	\$ <mark>8,34</mark> 6	\$8,346	\$8,34 <b>6</b>	\$ <mark>8,34</mark> 6	<b>\$8,</b> 346				
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## CONTACT INFO

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